



THE UNIVERSITY OF  
MELBOURNE

# PhD-Level Short Course: Advanced Modelling of DER-Rich Active Distribution Networks

## Course information

Monday 23<sup>th</sup> – Friday 27<sup>th</sup> May 2022

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Power and Energy  
Systems Group

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Melbourne Energy  
Institute



# About the short course

The short course on *Advanced Modelling of DER-Rich Active Distribution Networks* covers fundamental and advanced modelling of active distribution networks with deep penetration of distributed energy resources (DER).

The short course on *Advanced Modelling of DER-Rich Active Distribution Networks* is a five day PhD-level course delivered by the [Power and Energy Systems Group](#) and the [Melbourne Energy Institute \(MEI\)](#) at the University of Melbourne. After successfully being held for the first time in 2021 with over 1000 participants, this course will again be offered fully online in 2022.

The short course covers fundamental and advanced modelling of active distribution networks with deep penetration of distributed energy resources (DER). Topics discussed will include power flow and optimal power flow algorithms suitable for diverse applications of active distribution networks with DER, consideration for uncertainty arising from renewables, provision of flexibility and grid services from DER, distributed multi-energy systems and community energy systems, and fundamentals of distributed energy markets.

## COURSE DELIVERY

The course will be delivered fully online from **Monday 23<sup>rd</sup> to Friday 27<sup>th</sup> May 2022**.

Live lectures will also be recorded so that they can be accessed by individuals in different time zones. All live and recorded lectures and the corresponding material will be accessible via the Learning Management System "Canvas".

## COST

This course is being offered free of charge.

## CONTACT

For further information, please visit the [MEI website](#) or contact the Melbourne Energy Institute at [mei-info@unimelb.edu.au](mailto:mei-info@unimelb.edu.au).

## APPLICATIONS

Applicants are requested to click [APPLY NOW](#) and complete the form. Applications close on 19<sup>th</sup> May 2022.

[Apply now >](#)

## DATES AND INSTRUCTORS

Monday 23 <sup>rd</sup> May	Prof. Steven Low
Tuesday 24 <sup>th</sup> May	Prof. Steven Low
Wednesday 25 <sup>th</sup> May	Dr. Maria Vrakopoulou
Thursday 26 <sup>th</sup> May	Prof. Nando Ochoa
Friday 27 <sup>th</sup> May	Prof. Pierluigi Mancarella

## TIMES (MELBOURNE TIME, AEST)

4 lecture blocks (approximately 55 min of lecture time including Q&A and small break)

Block 1:	8:30am-9:30am
Block 2:	9:30am-10:30am
30 minute break	
Block 3:	11:00am-12:00pm
Block 4:	12:00pm-1:00pm

## Monday 23<sup>rd</sup> May: Unbalanced 3-phase models and analysis

Professor Steven Low

### Block 1. Single-phase model and optimal power flow

Power flow models: Y matrix, AC power flow, DC power flow;

OPF: QCQP, polar form, non-convexity, NP hardness;

Example applications: unit commitment, optimal dispatch, security constrained OPF

### Block 2. Unbalanced 3-phase models

Mathematical properties;

Model overview;

Component models: Y configuration, Delta configuration, 3-phase lines;

Network models: V-I relationship, V-s relationship

### Block 3. Unbalanced 3-phase analysis

Overall model and unbalanced 3-phase analysis

Balanced network: per-phase networks; per-phase analysis

Symmetric network: symmetrical components, sequence networks

### Block 4. Unbalanced 3-phase OPF

3-phase devices;

3-phase OPF as QCQP;

Examples

## Tuesday 24<sup>th</sup> May: Branch Flow Models (BFM), properties of OPF relaxations

Professor Steven Low

### Block 1. Branch flow models for radial networks

DistFlow equation and generalizations;

Forward-backward sweep methods;

Linear DistFlow: analytical properties;

Application: volt/var control

### Block 2. OPF in BFM and relaxations

Single-phase: OPF, SOCP relaxation;

Unbalanced 3-phase: OPF, chordal relaxation

### Block 3. Analytical properties of relaxations: single-phase

SDP relaxations, chordal relaxation, SOCP relaxation;

Equivalence and exactness;

Local algorithms attaining global optimality

### Block 4. Analytical properties of relaxations: unbalanced 3-phase

Exactness condition: bus injection model;

Exactness condition: branch flow model



**Professor Steven Low**

Gilloon Professor, *Caltech*  
Honorary Professor, *The University of Melbourne*

Prof. Low is the Gilloon Professor of Engineering and Applied Science at Caltech and an Honorary Professorial Fellow of the EEE Department at the University of Melbourne. His current research focuses on power systems and has made an impact in both academia and industry. He is a Fellow of IEEE and ACM and has been awarded the 2021 IEEE INFOCOM Achievement Award and the 2021 ACM SIGMETRICS Test of Time Award.

[Read more about Prof. Low.](#)

## Wednesday 25<sup>th</sup> May: Decision-Making Under Uncertainty due to Renewables

*Dr. Maria Vrakopoulou*

### Block 1. Renewable energy integration challenges

Review of dynamic operation, equilibrium points

Ancillary services

Forecast errors and power flows

### Block 2. Stochastic OPF with approximate solutions

Classic stochastic formulations

Chance-constrained and robust OPF

The scenario optimization

### Block 3. Stochastic OPF with AC-feasible solutions

AC-QP, SDP OPF reformulations

The non-convex scenario optimization

### Block 4. Co-optimization of energy and reserves

Control policies for reserve deployment

Reserves from thermostatically controlled loads

Aggregated storage dynamics

Pricing impact

## Thursday 26<sup>th</sup> May: Orchestration of Distributed Energy Resources (DER) and Active Distribution Networks

*Professor Nando Ochoa*

### Block 1. The role and challenges of OPF in distribution

From fit and forget to Active Networks to DER orchestration

**Opportunities, modelling challenges, and practical aspects**

### Block 2. OPF and DER-rich distribution networks

DER orchestration and hosting capacity calculations using OPF

Interactive session using an OPF tool developed in AIMMS

### Block 3. DER and network integrity: Meter-level operating envelopes

Concept of operating envelopes, calculations and challenges

Case study and lessons learned: [Project EDGE](#)

### Block 4. The electrical model-free future

Capturing the physics of LV networks from smart meter data

Case study and lessons learned: [Project "Model-Free Operating Envelopes at NMI Level"](#)



**Dr Maria Vrakopoulou**  
Lecturer in Power Systems  
*The University of Melbourne*

Dr. Maria Vrakopoulou is a Lecturer (Assistant Professor) in the Power and Energy Systems Group at the University of Melbourne. She obtained her Ph.D. degree from ETH Zurich, Switzerland, and then pursued her research as a post-doc at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, USA for a year. Maria was then also awarded a three-year Marie Curie post-doctoral fellowship to join the University of California, Berkeley, USA, and ETH Zurich, Switzerland. [Read more about Dr. Vrakopoulou.](#)



**Professor Nando Ochoa**  
Professor of Smart Grids  
and Power Systems  
*The University of Melbourne*

Prof. Nando Ochoa is a Professor of Smart Grids and Power Systems at the Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering. He is an IEEE PES Distinguished Lecturer, an Editorial Board Member of the IEEE Power and Energy Magazine, and an IEEE Senior Member. From 2011 to 2021, Prof. Ochoa worked with The University of Manchester, UK. Prior to this he was a Research Fellow in Energy Systems at the University of Edinburgh, UK. [Read more about Prof. Ochoa.](#)

## Friday 27<sup>th</sup> May: DER Flexibility and Techno-Economic Modelling

*Professor Pierluigi Mancarella*

### Block 1. Modelling flexibility from DER aggregation

- Power system flexibility and role of DER
- Characterization of DER flexibility
- DER flexibility metrics and maps
- OPF methodologies to build flexibility maps

### Block 2. Flexibility from distributed multi-energy systems: smart buildings, energy communities and microgrids

- Multi-energy DER and multi-energy node concept
- Multi-energy flexibility maps
- Modelling of buildings and community-level DER
- Energy communities and microgrids

### Block 3. Distributed energy marketplaces and grid services

- Aggregators and Virtual Power Plants
- Distribution System Operator (DSO) and distributed energy markets
- Value stack by co-optimised provision of local and system-level services
- Value mapping methodologies and business case opportunities for different stakeholders

### Block 4. Tutorial with illustrative case studies from ongoing and recent projects (delivered by Dr Shariq Riaz, University of Melbourne)

- DER flexibility maps: technical and commercial applications
- Flexibility from integrated electricity-heat systems
- Flexibility from hydrogen electrolyzers
- Techno-economic modelling of urban virtual power plants



### Professor Pierluigi Mancarella

Chair of Electrical Power Systems, and  
Program Leader Energy Systems,  
Melbourne Energy Institute  
*The University of Melbourne*

Prof. Pierluigi Mancarella is the Chair Professor of Electrical Power Systems at the University of Melbourne, Australia, and Professor of Smart Energy Systems at the University of Manchester, UK. He obtained the MSc and PhD degrees from the Politecnico di Torino, Italy, did his post-doc at Imperial College London, UK, and has held several visiting positions, including NREL, Colorado, Ecole Centrale de Lille, France, Universidad de Chile, and Tsinghua University, China. He is an IEEE PES Distinguished Lecturer and an Editor in several prestigious journals.

[Read more about Prof. Mancarella.](#)



For more information, visit [electrical.eng.unimelb.edu.au/power-energy](http://electrical.eng.unimelb.edu.au/power-energy) or [energy.unimelb.edu.au](http://energy.unimelb.edu.au)

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